Empathy

Personal history of maltreatment or abuse
Decreased tenure in field
Increased amount exposure
Greater level of threat

Clinical supervision
Support networks
Training
Productive coping mechanisms
Clear limitations with clients

Providing direct care to survivors of violence

A process that is insidious over time
Listening Empathetically

Disruptive cognitive schema
Disruptive physical schema
Disruptive emotional schema
Disruptive psychological schema

Varying symptomology over time

Listening Empathetically

Clinician

Decrease Incidence of Vicarious Traumatization

Increased Incidence of Vicarious Traumatization

Can lead to Contagion Effect

Concept Map Of Vicarious Traumatization

Support systems of clinician

Vicarious Traumatization

Empathy
Personal history of maltreatment or abuse
Decreased tenure in field
Increased amount exposure
Greater level of threat