

NATIONAL CENTER FOR CHILD DEATH REVIEW

KEEPING KIDS ALIVE



The Status of Child Death Review in the United States in 2009

Updated July 2010

Source of Information:
The National Center for Child Death Review State Profile Database:
Reports from State CDR Program Coordinators

Introduction

Each year almost 54,000 children, ages 0-18, die in the United States. Child Death Review programs exist in 49 states and the District of Columbia. The state of Idaho does not have a review program.

The goal of all the CDR programs is to understand how and why children die in order to take action to prevent other deaths. CDR leads to greater collaborative efforts and improvements in child health and safety.

Throughout the United States Child Death Review programs differ in the types of deaths reviewed, composition of state and local teams, level of state support and leadership, supporting legislation and reporting systems. Every state though has an agency and a person designated as that state's lead for the CDR program in the state. In February of 2010, The National Center for Child Death Review Policy and Practice polled these state leads to assess the current status of the state CDR programs. These following tables are a synopsis of the polling results, and represent the status of the programs in calendar 2009, with the following exceptions: Eight states did not reply to the assessment, so that the data presented for those states is based on the most recent information available. These states include Kentucky, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia and Wyoming.

Tables Describing the Status of CDR in the U.S.

A. CDR PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

1. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program
2. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program by State
3. Type of State CDR Coordination and Program Support
4. Annual Funds Allocated Specifically for CDR Programs by State
5. Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State
6. Paid Staff Support for CDR Programs by Total FTE's
7. Manner in which Injury Prevention and Maternal Child Health Agencies are Incorporated into Review Process
8. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for State CDR
9. Level of Statute/Administrative Rules for State CDR Team by State
10. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for Local CDR Teams
11. Level of Statute/Rules for Local CDR Teams by State
12. States with Selected Items Covered in State Statute/Administrative Rules
13. Selected Protocols In Place by State

B. THE REVIEW PROCESS

14. Level that In-Depth Case Review Occurs
15. Types of Deaths Reviewed in States
16. Maximum Age of Child Deaths Reviewed by State
17. Average Time between Death and Review in Months
18. Timing of Reviews
19. Reviews Conducted at the State Level
20. States with State Level Advisory Boards that Review Local Findings and Make State Level Recommendations
21. Entity to Whom State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations
22. Response Required when State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations
23. Types of Recommendations Made at the State Level
24. Number of States where a Team Member has ever been Subpoenaed for Review Information

Tables Describing the Status of CDR in the U.S. (continued)

C. CDR REPORTING

- 25. Type of Reporting System Used
- 26. Type of Reporting System Used by State
- 27. Number of States Producing Reports using their CDR Data
- 28. Of States Producing Annual Report, To Whom is Report Released
- 29. Of States Producing Annual Report, Is a Response Required

D. COORDINATION WITH OTHER REVIEWS

- 30. Number of States with Other Review Processes in Place by Type
- 31. Number of States which Coordinate CDR with Other Reviews
- 32. Number of States with CDR Review of Serious Injuries or Near Fatalities
- 33. List of States where CDR serves as the CAPTA Citizen Review Panel
- 34. Number of States which Conduct Internal Agency Reviews of Child Deaths

SECTION A
CDR PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

1. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program

| Agency Lead | Number of States |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Health Department | 25 |
| Social Services | 10 |
| Medical Examiner | 6 |
| Attorney General, DOJ | 3 |
| Other | 6 |

2. State Agency that Leads Coordination of CDR Program by State

| State | Agency Lead |
|----------------------|--|
| Alabama | Health Department |
| Alaska | Health Department |
| Arizona | Health Department |
| Arkansas | Arkansas Commission on Child Abuse, Rape & Domestic Violence |
| California | Health Department, FACNS Branch |
| Colorado | Health Department |
| Connecticut | Office of Child Advocate |
| Delaware | Administrative Offices of the Court |
| District of Columbia | Medical Examiner |
| Florida | Health Department |
| Georgia | Office of the Child Advocate |
| Hawaii | Health Department |
| Idaho | No program |
| Illinois | Social Services |
| Indiana | Social Services |
| Iowa | Health Department |
| Kansas | Attorney General, DOJ |
| Kentucky | Health Department |
| Louisiana | Health Department |
| Maine | University of Maine, School of Social Work |
| Maryland | Health Department |
| Massachusetts | Medical Examiner |
| Michigan | Social Services |
| Minnesota | Social Services |
| Mississippi | Health Department |

| State | Agency Lead |
|----------------|---|
| Missouri | Social Services |
| Montana | Health Department |
| Nebraska | Health Department |
| Nevada | Social Services |
| New Hampshire | Attorney General, DOJ |
| New Jersey | Social Services |
| New Mexico | Health Department |
| New York | Social Services |
| North Carolina | Health Department |
| North Dakota | Social Services |
| Ohio | Health Department |
| Oklahoma | Commission on Children and Youth |
| Oregon | Health Department |
| Pennsylvania | Health Department - PA Chapter American Academy of Pediatrics |
| Rhode Island | Health Department, Office of the State Medical Examiners |
| South Carolina | Health Department |
| South Dakota | Medical Examiner |
| Tennessee | Health Department |
| Texas | Health Department |
| Utah | Health Department |
| Vermont | University of Vermont |
| Virginia | Medical Examiner |
| Washington | Health Department |
| West Virginia | Medical Examiner |
| Wisconsin | Attorney General, DOJ |
| Wyoming | Social Services |

Note: Health Department may include the Department of Public Health

3. Type of State CDR Coordination and Program Support

| Function | Number of States |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Data Collection and Reporting | 47 |
| Coordination of State Team | 44 |
| Technical Assistance to Local Teams | 33 |
| Training for Local Teams | 32 |
| Coordination of Local Teams | 23 |
| Other functions | 13 |

4. Annual Funds Allocated Specifically for CDR Programs by State

Median Funding Amount: \$ 90,000

| State | Annual Budget |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Alabama | \$350,000 |
| Alaska | \$100,000 |
| Arizona | \$200,000 |
| Arkansas | \$0 |
| California | \$200,000 |
| Colorado | \$70,000 |
| Connecticut | \$92,000 |
| Delaware | \$350,000 |
| District of Columbia | \$300,000 |
| Florida | \$90,000 |
| Georgia | \$356,000 |
| Hawaii | \$150,132 |
| Idaho | \$0 |
| Illinois | \$120,000 |
| Indiana | \$0 |
| Iowa | \$0 |
| Kansas | \$25,000 |
| Kentucky | \$215,400 |
| Louisiana | \$851,724 |
| Maine | \$102,000 |
| Maryland | \$100,000 |
| Massachusetts | \$0 |
| Michigan | \$500,000 |
| Minnesota | \$136,000 |
| Mississippi | \$0 |

| State | Annual Budget |
|----------------|---------------|
| Missouri | \$743,268 |
| Montana | \$60,000 |
| Nebraska | \$70,000 |
| Nevada | \$107,653 |
| New Hampshire | \$2,000 |
| New Jersey | \$4,000 |
| New Mexico | U/K |
| New York | \$921,200 |
| North Carolina | \$252,000 |
| North Dakota | \$1,000 |
| Ohio | \$150,000 |
| Oklahoma | \$122,632 |
| Oregon | \$0 |
| Pennsylvania | \$130,000 |
| Rhode Island | U/K |
| South Carolina | \$0 |
| South Dakota | \$1,800 |
| Tennessee | U/K |
| Texas | \$0 |
| Utah | U/K |
| Vermont | \$0 |
| Virginia | \$85,000 |
| Washington | \$35,912 |
| West Virginia | \$25,000 |
| Wisconsin | \$13,000 |
| Wyoming | \$20,000 |

5. Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State

| State | Type of Federal Funds | Type of State Funds | Other Funds |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| Alabama | | Medicaid Reimbursement Agreement | Tobacco Settlement |
| Alaska | MCH Block Grant | | |
| Arizona | MCH Block Grant | Emergency Medical Services and Behavioral Health Services | One dollar surcharge on death certificates |
| Arkansas | | | |
| California | CDC Prevention Block Grant and MCH Block Grant | Children's Trust Fund | |
| Colorado | MCH Block Grant and CAPTA | | |
| Connecticut | | General funds | |
| Delaware | | General funds | |
| District of Columbia | | DC appropriations | |
| Florida | | General funds | |
| Georgia | Children's Justice Act; CDC's SUID Case Registry | General funds | |
| Hawaii | CAPTA | CWS and DOH | |
| Idaho | | | |
| Illinois | | DCFS funds | |
| Indiana | | | |
| Iowa | | | |
| Kansas | Children's Justice Act/CAPTA | General funds | |
| Kentucky | MCH Block Grant | General funds | |
| Louisiana | MCH Block Grant | General funds | |
| Maine | Children's Justice Act | | |
| Maryland | MCH State Block Grant | MCH state match | |
| Massachusetts | | | |
| Michigan | CAPTA | General funds | |
| Minnesota | 1UB.1 | | |
| Mississippi | MCH Block Grant | | |
| Missouri | | E&E budget, personal services and general revenue | Grants |
| Montana | MCH Block Grant | | |
| Nebraska | MCH Block Grant | | |

5. Continued: Type and Source of Funding Allocated for CDR Programs by State

| State | Type of Federal Funds | Type of State Funds | Other Funds |
|----------------|--|---|--------------------|
| Nevada | Children's Justice Act and CAPTA | Death certificate fees | |
| New Hampshire | Children's Justice Act Grant | | |
| New Jersey | | General funds | |
| New Mexico | | | |
| New York | | Office of Children and Family Services | |
| North Carolina | | State Legislature | |
| North Dakota | | | |
| Ohio | MCH Block Grant | | |
| Oklahoma | | Line item for Oklahoma Commission on Children and Youth's Annual Budget | |
| Oregon | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | Department of Health and Department of Public Welfare | |
| Rhode Island | | Rhode Island Department of Health | |
| South Carolina | NVDRS | State agency funds, Dept of Social Services | |
| South Dakota | | | |
| Tennessee | MCH Block Grant | Related MCH Block Grant Match | |
| Texas | MCH Block Grant | Texas Dept of State Health Services | |
| Utah | MCH Block Grant and Department of Human Services, DCFS | | |
| Vermont | occasional grant support; currently Children's Justice Act | occasional grant support; currently CJA | |
| Virginia | MCH Block Grant | | |
| Washington | MCH Block Grant | | |
| West Virginia | | State General Funds | |
| Wisconsin | Children's Justice Act | | |
| Wyoming | Children's Justice Act | | |

6. Paid Staff Support for CDR Programs by Total FTE's

State Median FTE, including both paid and in-kind staff: 1 FTE

| State | State Staff (FTEs) | In Kind Staff (FTEs) |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Alabama | 3.5 | 0 |
| Alaska | 1.5 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1.5 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 1 |
| California | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| Colorado | 1.5 | 0.75 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 6 | 0 |
| DC | 3 | 0.4 |
| Florida | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0.8 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 1 | 1 |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 |
| Iowa | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 2 | 3 |
| Maine | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 1 | 0.25 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 4.75 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1.5 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0.5 | 0 |

| State | State Staff (FTEs) | In Kind Staff (FTEs) |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Missouri | 14 | 0 |
| Montana | 0.5 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1.35 | 0.15 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0.25 |
| New York | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0.3 |
| Ohio | 1.5 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0.25 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1.75 | 1 |
| Rhode Island | 0.4 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 1 | 1.5 |
| Utah | 0.75 | 0 |
| Vermont | U/K | U/K |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 0.50 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 0.50 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 5 |

7. Manner in which Injury Prevention and Maternal Child Health Agencies are Incorporated into Review Process

| Injury Prevention / MCH Incorporated | Number of States |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Formally | 36 |
| Informally | 9 |

8. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for State CDR

| Statute/Rules Level | Number of States |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Mandates State CDR | 39 |
| Permits State CDR | 4 |
| None | 7 |

9. Level of Statute/Administrative Rules for State CDR Team by State

| State | State CDR Team Statute/Rules |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Alabama | Mandated |
| Alaska | None/Mandated* |
| Arizona | Mandated |
| Arkansas | Mandated |
| California | Mandated |
| Colorado | Mandated |
| Connecticut | Mandated |
| Delaware | Mandated |
| District of Columbia | Mandated |
| Florida | Mandated |
| Georgia | Mandated |
| Hawaii | Permitted |
| Idaho | N/A |
| Illinois | Mandated |
| Indiana | Mandated |
| Iowa | Mandated |
| Kansas | Mandated |
| Kentucky | Mandated |
| Louisiana | Mandated |
| Maine | Mandated |
| Maryland | Mandated |
| Massachusetts | Mandated |
| Michigan | Mandated |
| Minnesota | Mandated |
| Mississippi | Mandated |

| State | State CDR Team Statute/Rules |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| Missouri | Mandated |
| Montana | None |
| Nebraska | Mandated |
| Nevada | Mandated |
| New Hampshire | Permitted |
| New Jersey | Mandated |
| New Mexico | Mandated |
| New York | None |
| North Carolina | Mandated |
| North Dakota | Mandated |
| Ohio | None |
| Oklahoma | Mandated |
| Oregon | Mandated |
| Pennsylvania | Mandated |
| Rhode Island | None |
| South Carolina | Mandated |
| South Dakota | None |
| Tennessee | Mandated |
| Texas | Mandated |
| Utah | Permitted |
| Vermont | Permitted |
| Virginia | Mandated |
| Washington | None |
| West Virginia | Mandated |
| Wisconsin | None |
| Wyoming | Mandated |

* Alaska has two review processes. One is mandated and the other is not.

10. States with Legislation or Administrative Rules for Local CDR Teams

| Statute/Rules Level | Number of States |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Mandates Local CDR | 15 |
| Permits Local CDR | 18 |
| None | 17 |

11. Level of Statute/Rules for Local CDR Teams by State

| State | Local CDR Team Statute/Rules |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Alabama | Mandated |
| Alaska | Permitted |
| Arizona | Permitted |
| Arkansas | Permitted |
| California | Permitted |
| Colorado | Permitted |
| Connecticut | None |
| Delaware | Mandated |
| District of Columbia | None |
| Florida | None |
| Georgia | Mandated |
| Hawaii | Permitted |
| Idaho | N/A |
| Illinois | Mandated |
| Indiana | Permitted |
| Iowa | None |
| Kansas | None |
| Kentucky | Permitted |
| Louisiana | Permitted |
| Maine | None |
| Maryland | Mandated |
| Massachusetts | Mandated |
| Michigan | Permitted |
| Minnesota | Mandated |
| Mississippi | None |

| State | Local CDR Team Statute/Rules |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| Missouri | Mandated |
| Montana | Permitted |
| Nebraska | None |
| Nevada | Permitted |
| New Hampshire | None |
| New Jersey | Permitted |
| New Mexico | None |
| New York | Permitted |
| North Carolina | Mandated |
| North Dakota | None |
| Ohio | Mandated |
| Oklahoma | Permitted |
| Oregon | Mandated |
| Pennsylvania | Mandated |
| Rhode Island | None |
| South Carolina | Permitted |
| South Dakota | None |
| Tennessee | Mandated |
| Texas | Permitted |
| Utah | None |
| Vermont | None |
| Virginia | Permitted |
| Washington | Permitted |
| West Virginia | None |
| Wisconsin | None |
| Wyoming | Mandated |

12. States with Selected Items Covered in State Statute/Administrative Rules

| Covered in State Statute/Rule | Number of States |
|--|------------------|
| State Team | 43 |
| Meetings are confidential | 43 |
| Access to child's records | 40 |
| Meetings not open to public | 37 |
| Review protected from subpoena/discovery | 37 |
| Defines required state team members | 36 |
| CDR program report | 34 |
| Local Teams | 30 |
| Case review report | 25 |
| Review not subject to FOIA | 24 |
| Defines required local team members | 22 |
| Review protocol | 17 |

13. Selected Protocols In Place by State

| State | CDR Meeting Protocol | Child/Infant Death Investigation Protocol | Confidentiality Protocol | Other Protocols |
|----------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Alabama | X | X | X | |
| Alaska | X | | X | |
| Arizona | X | X | X | |
| Arkansas | | X | X | |
| California | X | X | X | |
| Colorado | | | X | |
| Connecticut | | | X | |
| Delaware | X | | X | |
| District of Columbia | X | X | X | |
| Florida | X | X | X | |
| Georgia | X | X | X | X |
| Hawaii | X | | X | |
| Idaho | | | | |
| Illinois | X | | X | |
| Indiana | | X | X | |
| Iowa | | X | X | |
| Kansas | X | X | X | |
| Kentucky | X | X | X | |
| Louisiana | X | X | X | |
| Maine | X | X | X | X |
| Maryland | X | X | X | |
| Massachusetts | X | | X | X |
| Michigan | X | X | X | |
| Minnesota | X | X | X | |
| Mississippi | | | X | |
| Missouri | X | X | X | |
| Montana | X | | X | |
| Nebraska | X | | X | |
| Nevada | X | | X | |
| New Hampshire | X | | X | |
| New Jersey | X | X | X | |
| New Mexico | X | | X | |
| New York | X | | X | |
| North Carolina | X | X | X | |
| North Dakota | X | | | |
| Ohio | X | | X | |
| Oklahoma | X | X | X | |
| Oregon | X | X | X | |
| Pennsylvania | | | X | |

13 Continued: Selected Protocols In Place by State

| State | CDR Meeting Protocol | Child/Infant Death Investigation Protocol | Confidentiality Protocol | Other Protocols |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Rhode Island | X | X | X | X |
| South Carolina | X | X | X | |
| South Dakota | | | | |
| Tennessee | X | X | X | |
| Texas | X | | X | |
| Utah | X | X | X | X |
| Vermont | X | | | |
| Virginia | X | | X | |
| Washington | X | X | X | |
| West Virginia | | X | | |
| Wisconsin | X | | X | |
| Wyoming | X | | X | |
| Number of States | 41 | 27 | 46 | 5 |

SECTION B

THE REVIEW PROCESS

14. Level that In-Depth Case Review Occurs

In some states, reviews occur at multiple levels.

| City | County | Regional | State |
|------|--------|----------|-------|
| 4 | 28 | 11 | 30 |

15. Types of Deaths Reviewed in States

Not Mutually Exclusive by Type of Death and by Type of Team

| | City Review | County Review | Regional Review | State Review |
|--|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Natural Deaths, Infants under 1 | 3 | 20 | 6 | 17 |
| SIDS | 4 | 28 | 11 | 28 |
| Natural Deaths, aged 1 and older | 3 | 19 | 7 | 18 |
| All Injuries | 2 | 24 | 8 | 22 |
| Homicide | 4 | 28 | 9 | 26 |
| Suicide | 4 | 28 | 9 | 27 |
| All ME/Coroner Cases | 3 | 23 | 6 | 20 |
| Abuse and Neglect | 4 | 27 | 10 | 29 |
| Current or History of contact with Social Services | 3 | 24 | 11 | 27 |
| Child was a ward of the state | 3 | 23 | 10 | 27 |
| Child was a resident of another state/jurisdiction and death occurred in this state/jurisdiction | 2 | 15 | 11 | 17 |
| Child's death occurred in a different state/jurisdiction and the child was a resident of this state/jurisdiction | 2 | 15 | 8 | 14 |

16. Maximum Age of Child Deaths Reviewed by State

Minimum Age: 14; Maximum Age: 25

| State | Age |
|----------------------|-----|
| Alabama | 17 |
| Alaska | 14 |
| Arizona | 17 |
| Arkansas | 17 |
| California | 17 |
| Colorado | 17 |
| Connecticut | 17 |
| Delaware | 18 |
| District of Columbia | 25 |
| Florida | 17 |
| Georgia | 17 |
| Hawaii | 17 |
| Idaho | N/A |
| Illinois | 17 |
| Indiana | 17 |
| Iowa | 17 |
| Kansas | 17 |
| Kentucky | 17 |
| Louisiana | 14 |
| Maine | 17 |
| Maryland | 17 |
| Massachusetts | 17 |
| Michigan | 21 |
| Minnesota | 17 |
| Mississippi | 17 |

| State | Age |
|----------------|-----|
| Missouri | 17 |
| Montana | 17 |
| Nebraska | 17 |
| Nevada | 18 |
| New Hampshire | 18 |
| New Jersey | 17 |
| New Mexico | 17 |
| New York | 17 |
| North Carolina | 17 |
| North Dakota | 17 |
| Ohio | 17 |
| Oklahoma | 17 |
| Oregon | 17 |
| Pennsylvania | 21 |
| Rhode Island | 17 |
| South Carolina | 17 |
| South Dakota | 17 |
| Tennessee | 17 |
| Texas | 17 |
| Utah | 19 |
| Vermont | 17 |
| Virginia | 17 |
| Washington | 17 |
| West Virginia | 17 |
| Wisconsin | 19 |
| Wyoming | 18 |

17. Average Time between Death and Review in Months

| State | Time, in Months |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Alabama | 18 |
| Alaska | 36 |
| Arizona | 6 |
| Arkansas | U/K |
| California | 4 |
| Colorado | 3 |
| Connecticut | 1 |
| Delaware | 6 |
| District of Columbia | 6 |
| Florida | 12 |
| Georgia | 3 |
| Hawaii | 24 |
| Idaho | N/A |
| Illinois | U/K |
| Indiana | 9 |
| Iowa | 15 |
| Kansas | 36 |
| Kentucky | U/K |
| Louisiana | 4 |
| Maine | U/K |
| Maryland | Averages a few months |
| Massachusetts | U/K |
| Michigan | 1-9, varies widely |
| Minnesota | 2 |
| Mississippi | 12 |
| Missouri | 0 |

| State | Time, in Months |
|----------------|--|
| Montana | 8 |
| Nebraska | 24 |
| Nevada | 2 |
| New Hampshire | U/K |
| New Jersey | 12 |
| New Mexico | U/K |
| New York | 6 |
| North Carolina | 12 |
| North Dakota | U/K |
| Ohio | 12 |
| Oklahoma | 6 -15 |
| Oregon | U/K |
| Pennsylvania | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 6 |
| South Carolina | U/K |
| South Dakota | 2 |
| Tennessee | U/K |
| Texas | 24 |
| Utah | 1 |
| Vermont | U/K |
| Virginia | 6 months at local/regional level; 3-4 years at state level |
| Washington | 6 |
| West Virginia | 3 |
| Wisconsin | 3 |
| Wyoming | U/K |

18. Timing of Reviews

| Timing of Review | City | County | Region | State |
|-------------------------------|------|--------|--------|-------|
| Retrospective / Periodic | 4 | 26 | 11 | 32 |
| Immediate Response (48 Hours) | 2 | 6 | 0 | 2 |

19. Reviews Conducted at the State Level

Total Number of States: 30

| State | State Review |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Alabama | |
| Alaska | X |
| Arizona | |
| Arkansas | |
| California | |
| Colorado | X |
| Connecticut | X |
| Delaware | X |
| District of Columbia | X |
| Florida | X |
| Georgia | X |
| Hawaii | |
| Idaho | |
| Illinois | |
| Indiana | X |
| Iowa | X |
| Kansas | X |
| Kentucky | X |
| Louisiana | X |
| Maine | X |
| Maryland | |
| Massachusetts | |
| Michigan | |
| Minnesota | |
| Mississippi | X |

| State | State Review |
|----------------|--------------|
| Missouri | |
| Montana | |
| Nebraska | X |
| Nevada | |
| New Hampshire | X |
| New Jersey | X |
| New Mexico | X |
| New York | X |
| North Carolina | X |
| North Dakota | X |
| Ohio | |
| Oklahoma | X |
| Oregon | X |
| Pennsylvania | |
| Rhode Island | X |
| South Carolina | X |
| South Dakota | |
| Tennessee | |
| Texas | |
| Utah | X |
| Vermont | X |
| Virginia | X |
| Washington | |
| West Virginia | X |
| Wisconsin | |
| Wyoming | X |

20. States with State Level Advisory Boards that Review Local Findings and Make State Level Recommendations

Total Number of States: 36

| State | Advisory Board |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Alabama | X |
| Alaska | X |
| Arizona | X |
| Arkansas | X |
| California | |
| Colorado | X |
| Connecticut | |
| Delaware | X |
| District of Columbia | |
| Florida | X |
| Georgia | X |
| Hawaii | X |
| Idaho | |
| Illinois | X |
| Indiana | X |
| Iowa | |
| Kansas | |
| Kentucky | X |
| Louisiana | X |
| Maine | X |
| Maryland | X |
| Massachusetts | X |
| Michigan | X |
| Minnesota | X |
| Mississippi | X |

| State | Advisory Board |
|----------------|----------------|
| Missouri | X |
| Montana | X |
| Nebraska | X |
| Nevada | X |
| New Hampshire | |
| New Jersey | X |
| New Mexico | X |
| New York | |
| North Carolina | X |
| North Dakota | |
| Ohio | X |
| Oklahoma | X |
| Oregon | X |
| Pennsylvania | X |
| Rhode Island | |
| South Carolina | X |
| South Dakota | X |
| Tennessee | X |
| Texas | X |
| Utah | |
| Vermont | |
| Virginia | |
| Washington | |
| West Virginia | |
| Wisconsin | X |
| Wyoming | X |

21. Entity to Whom State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations (of 36 States)

Responses are not mutually exclusive.

| State-Level Advisory Board Makes Recommendations To | Number of States |
|---|------------------|
| Legislature | 33 |
| State Agency(s) | 33 |
| Governor | 29 |
| General Public | 22 |
| Local Teams | 15 |

**22. Response Required when State Advisory Board Makes Recommendations
(of 36 States)**

| Response Required? | Number of States |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Yes | 7 |
| No | 34 |

23. Types of Recommendations Made at the State Level (of 36 States)

Responses are not mutually exclusive.

| State-Level Advisory Board Recommendation Types | Number of States |
|--|-------------------------|
| Provider Education | 40 |
| Community Education | 39 |
| Strengthening Collaboration Among Agencies | 36 |
| Amendment / Enactment of Policy Legislation | 36 |
| Improvement of Organizational Practices | 35 |
| Improvement of Individual Knowledge and Skills | 33 |

24. Number of States where a Team Member has ever been Subpoenaed for Review Information

| Panel Member Subpoenaed for Review Information | Number of States |
|---|-------------------------|
| Yes | 3 |
| No | 38 |

SECTION C
CDR REPORTING

25. Type of Reporting System Used

| System Type | Number of States |
|------------------|------------------|
| NCCDR System | 30 |
| State database | 17 |
| Paper forms only | 1 |
| None | 2 |

26. Type of Reporting System Used by State

| State | System Type |
|----------------------|------------------|
| Alabama | NCCDR System |
| Alaska | State Database |
| Arizona | NCCDR System |
| Arkansas | None |
| California | NCCDR System |
| Colorado | NCCDR System |
| Connecticut | State Database |
| Delaware | NCCDR System |
| District of Columbia | State Database |
| Florida | Paper forms only |
| Georgia | NCCDR System |
| Hawaii | NCCDR System |
| Idaho | N/A |
| Illinois | State Database |
| Indiana | State Database |
| Iowa | NCCDR System |
| Kansas | State Database |
| Kentucky | State Database |
| Louisiana | State Database |
| Maine | NCCDR System |
| Maryland | NCCDR System |
| Massachusetts | NCCDR System |
| Michigan | NCCDR System |
| Minnesota | NCCDR System |
| Mississippi | State Database |

| State | System Type |
|----------------|----------------|
| Missouri | State Database |
| Montana | State Database |
| Nebraska | NCCDR System |
| Nevada | NCCDR System |
| New Hampshire | State Database |
| New Jersey | NCCDR System |
| New Mexico | NCCDR System |
| New York | NCCDR System * |
| North Carolina | State Database |
| North Dakota | State Database |
| Ohio | NCCDR System |
| Oklahoma | NCCDR System |
| Oregon | State Database |
| Pennsylvania | NCCDR System |
| Rhode Island | NCCDR System |
| South Carolina | NCCDR System |
| South Dakota | State Database |
| Tennessee | NCCDR System |
| Texas | NCCDR System |
| Utah | State Database |
| Vermont | None |
| Virginia | NCCDR System |
| Washington | NCCDR System |
| West Virginia | NCCDR System |
| Wisconsin | NCCDR System |
| Wyoming | NCCDR System |

* NY uses the NCCDR Database in conjunction with a custom database

27. Number of States Producing Reports using their CDR Data

| Type of Report | Number of States |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Annual Report | 42 |
| Other reports based on CDR Finding | 24 |

28. Of States Producing Annual Report (n=42), To Whom is Report Released

| Released to | Number of States |
|----------------|------------------|
| Governor | 30 |
| Legislature | 32 |
| State Agencies | 30 |
| Local teams | 22 |
| General public | 33 |

29. Of States Producing Annual Report (n=42), Is a Response Required

| Required Response to Annual Report | Number of States |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| Yes | 6 |
| No | 34 |

SECTION D

COORDINATION WITH OTHER REVIEWS

30. Number of States with Other Review Processes in Place by Type

| Citizen Review Panels | FIMR | Domestic Violence | Maternal Mortality | Other SIDS Reviews | Other |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| 42 | 28 | 30 | 25 | 9 | 11 |

31. Number of States which Coordinate CDR with Other Reviews

| Other Review Groups Coordinate with Each Other | Number of States |
|---|-------------------------|
| Yes | 36 |
| No | 7 |

32. Number of States with CDR Review of Serious Injuries or Near Fatalities

| Serious Injury or Near Fatality Reviewed by CDR | Number of States |
|--|-------------------------|
| Yes | 11 |
| No | 39 |

33. List of States where CDR serves as the CAPTA Citizen Review Panel (CRP)

Number of States: 16

| State | Serve as CRP? |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Alabama | |
| Alaska | |
| Arizona | |
| Arkansas | |
| California | |
| Colorado | |
| Connecticut | |
| Delaware | |
| District of Columbia | |
| Florida | X |
| Georgia | X |
| Hawaii | |
| Idaho | |
| Illinois | X |
| Indiana | X |
| Iowa | X |
| Kansas | X |
| Kentucky | |
| Louisiana | |
| Maine | |
| Maryland | X |
| Massachusetts | |
| Michigan | X |
| Minnesota | X |
| Mississippi | |

| State | Serve as CRP? |
|----------------|---------------|
| Missouri | X |
| Montana | |
| Nebraska | |
| Nevada | |
| New Hampshire | X |
| New Jersey | X |
| New Mexico | |
| New York | |
| North Carolina | |
| North Dakota | |
| Ohio | |
| Oklahoma | X |
| Oregon | |
| Pennsylvania | |
| Rhode Island | |
| South Carolina | |
| South Dakota | |
| Tennessee | |
| Texas | X |
| Utah | |
| Vermont | |
| Virginia | X |
| Washington | |
| West Virginia | |
| Wisconsin | X |
| Wyoming | |

34. Number of States which Conduct Internal Agency Reviews of Child Deaths

| Conduct Internal Reviews | Number of States |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| Yes | 37 |
| No | 8 |